

HealthConnection

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Convenient
care, close
to home
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Healthbriefs

> Butter and margarine go head to head



You see them next to each other in the grocery store, but which one do you choose? And, more importantly, which type of fat is better for your heart? The decision is in: Most margarine choices are a healthier option than butter, according to the Mayo Clinic.

Because margarine is made from vegetable oils, it doesn't contain dietary cholesterol and it's higher in polyunsaturated and monounsaturated, or "good," fats, which, when substituted for saturated fats, help reduce low-density lipoprotein (LDL), or "bad" cholesterol. On the other hand, butter contains high levels of saturated fat and cholesterol because it's made from animal fat.

Buyers beware, though: Choose your margarine carefully. Solid margarine—which comes in stick form—isn't a good choice because it contains trans fat. Instead, choose soft or liquid margarine and check labels for the spread with the lowest calories, the least amount of saturated fat and no trans fat.



Are you at risk?

Have you been checked for high cholesterol? Make an appointment with your doctor to discuss your risk factors and ways you can lower your risk.

> Long commutes take toll on the heart

Do you have a long ride to and from work? Well, here's another drawback to the aggravation you may feel being trapped in your car: According to a study in the *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, which looked at almost 4,300 Texas city workers, the longer you're behind the wheel during your commute, the worse your heart health. Waistlines expanded, exercise routines disappeared, and with these bad habits came higher blood pressure and excess pounds.

Even for those who did exercise, these heart disease risk factors didn't disappear, which means there's probably something to the commute itself that's harming hearts. Researchers hypothesize it could be that long-distance drivers are burning fewer calories overall and stress could be taking a toll. Researchers suggest finding other ways to add activity to your day, so don't hesitate to bring a pair of walking shoes to work and hit the sidewalks during your lunch break.



> Could it be a pinched nerve?

Pinched nerves, which occur when too much pressure is applied to a nerve by surrounding tissues, such as bones, cartilage or muscles, can be painful and irritating. Understanding if you're at an increased risk of one day experiencing a pinched nerve is the best way to help prevent it. Here are five risk factors:

- 1 Posture.** Proper posture decreases the pressure to your spine and nerves.
- 2 Bone spurs.** Conditions like osteoarthritis can cause you to develop bone spurs. They can stiffen the spine and narrow the space where your nerves travel.
- 3 Overuse.** Activities that involve extensive use of your hands, wrists and shoulders can increase your risk of a pinched nerve.
- 4 Obesity.** Having excess weight adds more pressure from muscles and body tissue onto your nerves.
- 5 Pregnancy.** Weight gain from pregnancy can swell your nerve passages and pinch your nerves.



Sleep and your brain

For optimal health, get your shut-eye

➤ Sleep is a time for you to rest and, hopefully, get refreshed and ready to face the new day. For your brain, sleep is a time for work.

During those blissful hours of shut-eye, your brain is playing an integral part in the maintenance of your nervous system, laying pathways to help you learn and create new memories. Some experts also think that sleep affords our brains the opportunity to rest hardworking neurons before they have a chance to malfunction. In addition, connections between neurons that aren't frequently used may finally get a chance to exercise during sleep as a way of preventing their deterioration.

If you cut your sleep sessions short (or get less than the recommended seven to eight hours), you're interrupting these vital processes and, as you probably know, making it more difficult to remember things or concentrate. You may find it more difficult to work, drive or function in general. Hallucinations and mood swings may also develop in more severe cases of sleep deprivation.

Some very preliminary research also seems to suggest that poor sleep habits may age your brain and contribute to cognitive health problems such as dementia, but more research is needed. On other, more definitive health fronts, lack of sleep has been linked to heart disease, obesity and diabetes.

Here's to good sleep

Struggling to get that elusive sleep can be frustrating, but a good night's sleep isn't just a dream. To keep your brain in tip-top shape:

➤ **Schedule bedtime.** Going to sleep at the same time every night can help program your body into a healthy cycle.

➤ **Exercise regularly.** A good workout—if not timed too close to bedtime, or about five to six hours before you go to bed—can help you achieve a deeper sleep.


➤ **Skip the cigarettes, nicotine and alcohol,** all of which can negatively affect your quality of sleep.

➤ **Relax.** Read a book or soak in a nice, warm bath before going to sleep.

➤ **Avoid staying in bed if you can't sleep.** Find another low-key activity to do until you feel sleepy.

➤ **Keep your room cool, but not too cool.** Extreme temperatures that make you uncomfortable will keep you from getting sleep.

➤ **Wake with the sun.** It helps reset your body's internal clock. ●



While you sleep, **your brain** is playing an integral part in the **maintenance** of your **nervous system**, laying pathways to help you learn and **create new memories.**



From us TO YOU

**CLAUDE E.
"CHIP" CAMP III**
Chief Executive
Officer

DEAR FRIENDS,

With the holiday season behind us, all of us at Brownwood Regional Medical Center (BRMC) look forward to the coming year.

Providing quality healthcare is our ultimate goal. BRMC has taken major steps to become a chest pain accredited location. The emergency department, a Level IV trauma facility, has met the application requirements for accreditation. With this designation, you'll benefit from an entire team effort by EMS (emergency medical services), BRMC doctors, nurses, and laboratory and radiology technicians. Because time is critical to chest pain cases, the team approach allows the fastest care possible in a time-sensitive situation. Receiving our chest pain accreditation validates our commitment to outstanding cardiac care to make a difference in the lives of our patients.

The BRMC staff cares daily for family and friends and realizes that patient-centered quality care is important. The staff is proactive and rises to the challenge to further their education well beyond what's required. Facilitywide, the staff takes advantage of courses offered to obtain additional certifications, including advanced cardiac life support, pediatric advance life support, neonatal resuscitation and trauma nursing. We also have staff members who've obtained highly recognized national certifications in orthopedic care, obstetric care and critical care. We'll continue to encourage excellence by offering educational opportunities for certifications.

We take pride in caring for generations of families and friends since 1969.

Sincerely,

**Claude E. "Chip"
Camp III, FACHE**

*Chief Executive Officer
Brownwood Regional Medical Center*

Caring for our community



**Brownwood Medical
ASSOCIATES**

Brownwood Medical Associates is now accepting new patients and ready to meet your healthcare needs. Narendra Nigalye, M.D., has been serving patients in the Brownwood-Brown County area since March 1997 as a board-certified internal medicine



NARENDRA NIGALYE, M.D.
Internal Medicine

physician and a member of the medical staff at Brownwood Regional Medical Center.

Dr. Nigalye's internal medicine practice focuses on adult diseases and conditions. From a simple stomachache to something more serious, you need a doctor you can trust. Dr. Nigalye provides his patients with overall wellness management, disease prevention and help in controlling chronic medical conditions. He believes in preventive medicine, not just treating symptoms, therefore he strives to educate his patients to be advocates for their own health.

Doctors who specialize in internal medicine are trained in the diagnosis and treatment of a variety of conditions that involve internal organ systems, including the kidneys, digestive tract, stomach and liver. Internists often serve as primary care doctors and refer patients to other specialists if more specific treatment is required.

The healthcare team at Brownwood Medical Associates includes Dr. Nigalye, a licensed vocational nurse, a medical assistant, a phlebotomist and two support staff members ready to care for your health needs. ●



An appointment worth making!

Office hours are Monday through Thursday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m., and Friday, 9 a.m. to noon. The office is located at 125 South Park Drive, Suite H, Brownwood.

For an appointment, call **(325) 649-0999**.

Walk-ins are welcome.

Help for **hard-to-heal** wounds

➤ If you're 1 of over 6 million Americans suffering from a chronic or nonhealing wound or a wound that hasn't responded to prior treatment, the Wound Healing & Hyperbaric Medicine Center at Brownwood Regional Medical Center may help you. Our medical staff will provide comprehensive management for your wound while your primary doctor continues to treat the underlying condition.

Chronic and hard-to-heal wounds can

be difficult to treat for various reasons, such as diabetes, compromised blood flow, infection, inadequate or poor nutrition, unusual pressure, chronic swelling, effects of radiation and venous disease.

Your doctor may refer you to the center, or you may make your own appointment. For more information, call **(325) 649-3640**. The office is located at 123 South Park Drive, and is open Monday through Friday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. ●


The Wound Healing Center
AT BROWNWOOD REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER




Diagnostic imaging services now in two locations

➤ With advanced medical imaging, Brownwood Regional Medical Center (BRMC) and Outpatient Imaging & Breast Center can get the inside picture. An on-site radiologist interprets the images using a secure digital imaging system (PACS) so your images may be viewed electronically. Our skilled and friendly staff helps to make your imaging service as comfortable and stress-free as possible. Services include:

- **Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)**, used to diagnose injuries and diseases in the body's soft tissues; BRMC now offers an open MRI in our Outpatient Imaging & Breast Center
- **Digital mammography**, one of the most reliable procedures for detecting breast tumors by using low-dose X-rays to produce detailed images of breast tissue
- **Computerized tomography**, which displays a combination of soft tissue, bones, and blood vessels all in a single image; BRMC has 32- and 64-slice scanners

- **Nuclear medicine**, used to diagnose diseases associated with the heart, bones, thyroid, liver, lung, kidney, brain and gastrointestinal tract
- **Ultrasound imaging**, in which high-frequency sound waves produce moving pictures of a fetus, heart, abdominal organs and other soft tissues inside the body
- **Bone densitometry**, which measures the density of the spine, hip and other bones to determine the degree of bone loss and detect osteoporosis

BRMC also offers stereotactic biopsy, diagnostic X-rays and interventional imaging. ●


BROWNWOOD REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER
Outpatient Imaging & Breast Center



Know where to go!

If you're due for your annual mammogram, or your doctor has ordered a diagnostic imaging exam, schedule your appointment by calling **(325) 649-3320**.

Our locations

Brownwood Regional Medical Center
1501 Burnet Drive
(325) 646-8541

Brownwood Regional Outpatient Imaging & Breast Center
105 Streckert Drive
(across from the emergency department entrance)
(325) 641-9498

HealthWise QUIZ

How much do you know about medication management?

> TAKE THIS QUIZ TO FIND OUT.

- 1 **According to the FDA (U.S. Food and Drug Administration), splitting pills:**
 - a. is safe for all medications
 - b. can affect the way a medication is absorbed
 - c. should never be done unless the pills are approved for splitting and you have your doctor's OK
 - d. both b and c
- 2 **Which tip is not recommended for storing medication?**
 - a. Store it in a cool, dry place.
 - b. Keep it in the original container.
 - c. Keep the cotton plug in the bottle.
 - d. none of the above
- 3 **When talking with your doctor, you should let him or her know you take:**
 - a. vitamins
 - b. over-the-counter medicines
 - c. herbal supplements
 - d. all of the above
- 4 **Which of the following drugs can interact with St. John's wort?**
 - a. blood thinners
 - b. antidepressants
 - c. pain medications (narcotics)
 - d. all of the above
- 5 **When ordering medication online, you should only purchase from a website that:**
 - a. has an FDA seal of approval
 - b. is accredited by the Verified Internet Pharmacy Practice Sites (VIPPS) program
 - c. is based in Canada
 - d. has testimonials

Answers: 1. (d) 2. (c) 3. (d) 4. (d) 5. (b)



Coping with stroke

> You didn't see it coming, but few people who have a stroke do. And as you may know by now, surviving a stroke is only half the battle. How do you cope with a life that's forever changed?

First off, know that there are many people facing the same situation as you. Almost 800,000 people have strokes every year. Some may recover with only minor residual effects, while others are left with permanent disabilities. Learning to cope with your individual situation is critical to recovery. Here are some strategies that may help:

> **Recognize the emotions.** You'll likely go through a range of emotions, from sadness about things you may no longer be able to do, to anger about why this happened to you, to frustration with the difficulty of communicating with loved ones. All of these are normal feelings. If you're experiencing extended periods of sadness, have lost interest in

life or have thoughts of suicide, seek help immediately because these are symptoms of depression. If you're a caregiver of someone with stroke, learn to recognize the signs.

> **Work with the new you.**

Recuperating will take time and a lot of hard work, and you may not totally get back to where you were before. Set small goals for yourself and celebrate as you reach them. And don't be afraid to rest. Remain active. You may not be moving the way you used to, but don't feel embarrassed by having to use a cane or wheelchair. You need to get out, even if only for a short time. If your loved one has had a stroke, encourage him or her to meet up with friends or engage in enjoyable activities, if he or she is up to it.

> **Ask for help.** Don't be afraid to reach out to friends and family to assist with errands or just stop by for a visit. ●

Just desserts

Satisfying a sweet tooth—without the guilt

➤ You make it through dinner, keeping your promise to limit the calories and fat. But then comes the course that almost always gets you to cave: dessert.

Though it can be a calorie and fat trap, you don't have to skimp on the meal's finale. Instead, you need to find a way to satisfy that sweet tooth without guilt. And that's where nature's sweetest low-fat, low-calorie offering—fruit!—comes in:

- **Apple of your eye:** Slice up some apples and sprinkle with a little bit of cinnamon, then bake.
- **Layer:** Alternate layers of nonfat yogurt with fresh fruit in a parfait glass.
- **Get your calcium, too:** Keep low-fat

or nonfat fruit yogurt on hand for an afternoon pick-me-up.

➤ **The grill isn't only for meat:** Slice up peaches, bananas and pineapples and give them a little heat, which will bring out their natural sweetness.

➤ **Try an even quicker sweet fix:**

Pop open some canned fruit (canned in its own juice or water—no heavy syrup!) and enjoy.

➤ **Think heavenly:** Not all cakes are created equal.

Angel food cake is a healthy option that's made even better with the addition of some fresh fruit or fruit puree on top.

➤ **Make your own icy treat:** Freeze grapes and bananas for an ice cream alternative. Choose wisely: If your dessert options are limited to a restaurant menu, look for a fruit salad or sorbet, sherbet or meringues and skip the chocolate lava cake.

➤ **Get creative:** OK, so you really want to make that brownie recipe. You can still cut down on the sugar intake by substituting equal amounts of unsweetened applesauce, or cutting the amount of sugar in half. ●



'V' is for vitamin

Do your kids need vitamin supplements?

➤ Growing up, health sources touted that getting all your vitamins and minerals was your ticket to a life spent big and strong. Today, parents have a multitude of vitamin choices to help their children get all those necessary

nutrients. But does your child really need them?

It's a question with no easy answer, experts say. Research has only seemed to make things more confusing for parents. A recent study led by the National Institutes of Health found that children who could have benefited the most from vitamins often weren't getting them, and those children who didn't need them were taking them. The study also found that some children—whether their parents supplemented their diet with vitamins or not—were deficient in the nutrients vitamin D and calcium while many took in too much iron and vitamin A, leading researchers

to hypothesize that those pills may not be a good match for today's childhood diets.

What should you do?

The general recommendation from the American Academy of Pediatrics is that supplements are rarely needed in children ages 5 to 10 because most children can get all the vitamins and minerals they need through diet alone. But for children who may have more erratic or poor eating habits, or follow a certain diet (for example, vegetarian without dairy), a supplement may be necessary.

Start by talking with your pediatrician about your child's habits to see if a supplement might be beneficial. Your pediatrician might have other suggestions about how your child can meet nutritional goals (for example, finding alternative food sources that your child enjoys). ●



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70BRM

Quality family healthcare, close to home

With the demands of daily life, it's difficult to find time to go to a doctor for the usual sore throat, ache or pain. The One Source Health Centers are easily accessible with convenient hours. The center in San Saba has been serving families since 1994, while the center in Early has been serving families since 1996. This past November, One Source Health Center of Santa Anna joined the group. The One Source Health Centers are committed to providing compassionate and quality healthcare to patients of all ages. The goal is to empower our patients to make healthy lifestyle choices by creating a caring relationship and treatment plan to help them take charge of their health. We take pride in offering care with "you" in mind by providing a variety of healthcare services. The One Source Health Center in Early also provides occupational health and wellness services for area client businesses.

The One Source healthcare team includes a doctor serving as medical director, family nurse practitioners, physician assistants, registered nurses,



licensed vocational nurses and other support staff members. Services include:

- walk-in visits
- physicals—sports, school and annual
- seasonal immunizations/vaccines
- diabetes screening
- men's and women's healthcare
- hypertension management
- minor strains and sprains
- sports injuries
- routine lab work

What to expect

As a walk-in center, we see patients in the order of check-in time. All patients sign in upon arrival. Occasionally, the severity of an illness or injury may take priority over order of arrival. We strive to make accommodations whenever feasible for such situations. If you have an urgent situation and are unsure of the treatment options offered, call the office prior to your visit so we may best accommodate your needs or direct you to an alternative location for treatment, if necessary.

We accept most health insurance plans and credit cards. Payment must be provided when services are rendered. ●




One Source
HEALTH CENTER
Early

2005 U.S. 183
Early, Texas 76802
(325) 643-3010
Monday through Friday
8 a.m. to 8 p.m.
Sat/Sun, 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.



One Source
HEALTH CENTER
San Saba

403 W. Wallace
San Saba, Texas 76877
(325) 372-5701
Monday through Thursday
8 a.m. to 5 p.m.



One Source
HEALTH CENTER
Santa Anna

105 N. Second St.
Santa Anna,
Texas 76878
(325) 348-3566
Monday, Wednesday
and Thursday
8 a.m. to 5 p.m.
Tuesday, 8 a.m. to noon