

HealthConnection

BROUGHT TO YOU BY RED BUD REGIONAL HOSPITAL



A better
view to you
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Healthbriefs

> Butter and margarine go head to head



You see them next to each other in the grocery store, but which one do you choose? And, more importantly, which type of fat is better for your heart? The decision is in: Most margarine choices are a healthier option than butter, according to the Mayo Clinic.

Because margarine is made from vegetable oils, it doesn't contain dietary cholesterol and it's higher in polyunsaturated and monounsaturated, or "good," fats, which, when substituted for saturated fats, help reduce low-density lipoprotein (LDL), or "bad" cholesterol. On the other hand, butter contains high levels of saturated fat and cholesterol because it's made from animal fat.

Buyers beware, though: Choose your margarine carefully. Solid margarine—which comes in stick form—isn't a good choice because it contains trans fat. Instead, choose soft or liquid margarine and check labels for the spread with the lowest calories, the least amount of saturated fat and no trans fat.



Are you at risk?

Have you been checked for high cholesterol? Make an appointment with your doctor to discuss your risk factors and ways you can lower your risk.

> Long commutes take toll on the heart

Do you have a long ride to and from work? Well, here's another drawback to the aggravation you may feel being trapped in your car: According to a study in the *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, which looked at almost 4,300 Texas city workers, the longer you're behind the wheel during your commute, the worse your heart health. Waistlines expanded, exercise routines disappeared, and with these bad habits came higher blood pressure and excess pounds.

Even for those who did exercise, these heart disease risk factors didn't disappear, which means there's probably something to the commute itself that's harming hearts. Researchers hypothesize it could be that long-distance drivers are burning fewer calories overall and stress could be taking a toll. Researchers suggest finding other ways to add activity to your day, so don't hesitate to bring a pair of walking shoes to work and hit the sidewalks during your lunch break.



> Could it be a pinched nerve?

Pinched nerves, which occur when too much pressure is applied to a nerve by surrounding tissues, such as bones, cartilage or muscles, can be painful and irritating. Understanding if you're at an increased risk of one day experiencing a pinched nerve is the best way to help prevent it. Here are five risk factors:

- 1 Posture.** Proper posture decreases the pressure to your spine and nerves.
- 2 Bone spurs.** Conditions like osteoarthritis can cause you to develop bone spurs. They can stiffen the spine and narrow the space where your nerves travel.
- 3 Overuse.** Activities that involve extensive use of your hands, wrists and shoulders can increase your risk of a pinched nerve.
- 4 Obesity.** Having excess weight adds more pressure from muscles and body tissue onto your nerves.
- 5 Pregnancy.** Weight gain from pregnancy can swell your nerve passages and pinch your nerves.



Sleep and your brain

For optimal health, get your shut-eye

➤ Sleep is a time for you to rest and, hopefully, get refreshed and ready to face the new day. For your brain, sleep is a time for work.

During those blissful hours of shut-eye, your brain is playing an integral part in the maintenance of your nervous system, laying pathways to help you learn and create new memories. Some experts also think that sleep affords our brains the opportunity to rest hardworking neurons before they have a chance to malfunction. In addition, connections between neurons that aren't frequently used may finally get a chance to exercise during sleep as a way of preventing their deterioration.

If you cut your sleep sessions short (or get less than the recommended seven to eight hours), you're interrupting these vital processes and, as you probably know, making it more difficult to remember things or concentrate. You may find it more difficult to work, drive or function in general. Hallucinations and mood swings may also develop in more severe cases of sleep deprivation.

Some very preliminary research also seems to suggest that poor sleep habits may age your brain and contribute to cognitive health problems such as dementia, but more research is needed. On other, more definitive health fronts, lack of sleep has been linked to heart disease, obesity and diabetes.

Here's to good sleep

Struggling to get that elusive sleep can be frustrating, but a good night's sleep isn't just a dream. To keep your brain in tip-top shape:

➤ **Schedule bedtime.** Going to sleep at the same time every night can help program your body into a healthy cycle.

➤ **Exercise regularly.** A good workout—if not timed too close to bedtime, or about five to six hours before you go to bed—can help you achieve a deeper sleep.


➤ **Skip the cigarettes, nicotine and alcohol,** all of which can negatively affect your quality of sleep.

➤ **Relax.** Read a book or soak in a nice, warm bath before going to sleep.

➤ **Avoid staying in bed if you can't sleep.** Find another low-key activity to do until you feel sleepy.

➤ **Keep your room cool, but not too cool.** Extreme temperatures that make you uncomfortable will keep you from getting sleep.

➤ **Wake with the sun.** It helps reset your body's internal clock. ●



While you sleep, **your brain** is playing an integral part in the **maintenance** of your **nervous system**, laying pathways to help you learn and **create new memories**.



From us TO YOU

DEAR FRIENDS,

SHANE WATSON
Chief Executive
Officer

The word “heart” holds many meanings. I’m proud to say

..... that the team at Red Bud Regional Hospital has “heart.” It’s the passion that I see as doctors, nurses and staff members interact with patients. It’s their devotion to providing quality care and customer service. It’s their reason for what they do each and every day.

And just as “heart” drives our team members, we also aim to keep your heart strong so you can live your life to the fullest. That’s why at the end of 2012, we began a service to test the patient’s heart: cardiac stress tests.

A cardiac stress test is also called a treadmill/exercise test—done to check for blockages in the arteries of your heart. It also checks whether you’re at risk of having a heart attack, how your heart works after having a heart attack, whether you have heart disease or abnormal heartbeats and to find the cause of heart-related symptoms.

You are the reason that we’re here, in this community. I invite you to discover the many aspects of “heart” at Red Bud Regional Hospital.

Sincerely,

Shane Watson

*Chief Executive Officer
Red Bud Regional Hospital*

Echo: A ‘sound’ way to look inside the heart

➤ As everyone knows, a real heart doesn’t look like the ones we see on Valentine’s Day cards. But how do doctors determine the precise shape and condition of a person’s heart? One of the most common methods is echocardiography, known as a resting echo, which can be performed at Red Bud Regional Hospital.

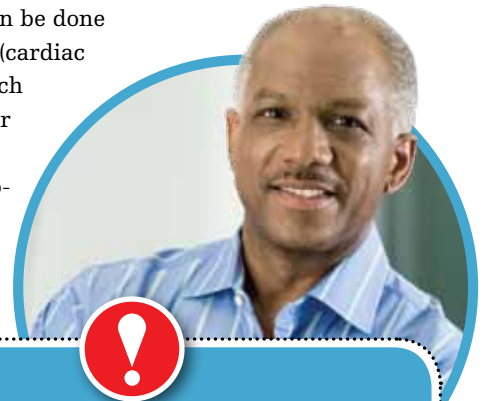
How it works

First, a thin layer of gel is applied to the patient’s chest to help conduct the sound waves. A transducer (similar to a microphone) is held against the skin and moved to various spots on the chest, emitting short bursts of high-frequency sound waves. These ultrasound waves are directed toward the heart and reflected back. The reflected waves, or echoes, are analyzed by a computer. The computer then converts the information into two-dimensional images, displayed on a monitor, representing the cardiac anatomy.

Safe and sure

The key advantage in echo is that the procedure is non-invasive, meaning that no exploratory tubes or incisions are involved. Following the test, which takes about half an hour, you can immediately return to other activities.

Echo also can be done during exercise (cardiac stress test), which provides a better picture of the state of the coronary arteries than a resting echo. ●



For all your heart imaging needs

Echoes and cardiac stress tests can be performed at Red Bud Regional Hospital. Talk to your doctor or visit www.RedBudRegional.com, click “Health Resources” and search “stress test.”



PHYSICIAN SPOTLIGHT



David Schwartz, D.O.
Family Medicine

Red Bud Regional Hospital (RBRH) is proud to announce that in 2012, David Schwartz, D.O., became New Athens' newest neighbor and doctor. Dr. Schwartz, his wife and son are former residents of Houston, Texas. They now reside in New Athens, along with RBRH's newest clinic.

Dr. Schwartz has more than 20 years of experience in family medicine. He sees patients of all ages, offering treatment for acute and chronic illnesses as well as preventive care and occupational medicine.

- Dr. Schwartz offers:
- appointments five days a week
 - evening hours
 - walk-in visits
 - in-house lab draws

To schedule an appointment or to learn more, call **(618) 475-2600**. His office is located at 1002 Spotsylvania Drive in New Athens.

Dr. Schwartz is a member of the medical staff at Red Bud Regional Hospital.

For a list of doctors by specialty, visit us at www.RedBudRegional.com.

There when you need us

RBRH's swing bed program

Whether you're recovering from a stroke, heart attack, major surgery or other impairment, Red Bud Regional Hospital's (RBRH) swing bed program is here to help. RBRH's swing bed program offers physical and medical rehabilitation services for the whole person, beginning as soon as possible to help you start recovering quickly. Our therapy team is highly qualified and provides one-on-one attention to help you move forward toward recovery.

After completing an acute care three-night qualifying stay, our program allows you to rehabilitate close to home, even if you start at a different hospital. Based on your individualized care plan, RBRH staff will provide therapy, laboratory, respiratory, radiology and wound care services in one convenient, family-oriented atmosphere. We offer:

- 24-hour registered nurse on duty

- ability to transition from any acute care hospital to our program
- all the amenities of a hospital environment
- intravenous fluids and medication administration
- onsite laboratory and X-ray
- post-joint replacement rehab
- rehabilitation services, including physical, occupational and speech therapy
- respiratory nurse
- skin and wound care, including vacuum-assisted closure

Your specialist can still remain involved in your care, with onsite consultations or visits to their office. If you desire, our professional staff can schedule a time to meet with you and your family to discuss whether the swing bed program is appropriate for your needs. ●



Contact us!

Call Red Bud Regional Hospital's case manager at **(618) 282-5457** for more information about our swing bed program.

HealthWise QUIZ

How much do you know about medication management?

> TAKE THIS QUIZ TO FIND OUT.

- 1 **According to the FDA (U.S. Food and Drug Administration), splitting pills:**
 - a. is safe for all medications
 - b. can affect the way a medication is absorbed
 - c. should never be done unless the pills are approved for splitting and you have your doctor's OK
 - d. both b and c
- 2 **Which tip is not recommended for storing medication?**
 - a. Store it in a cool, dry place.
 - b. Keep it in the original container.
 - c. Keep the cotton plug in the bottle.
 - d. none of the above
- 3 **When talking with your doctor, you should let him or her know you take:**
 - a. vitamins
 - b. over-the-counter medicines
 - c. herbal supplements
 - d. all of the above
- 4 **Which of the following drugs can interact with St. John's wort?**
 - a. blood thinners
 - b. antidepressants
 - c. pain medications (narcotics)
 - d. all of the above
- 5 **When ordering medication online, you should only purchase from a website that:**
 - a. has an FDA seal of approval
 - b. is accredited by the Verified Internet Pharmacy Practice Sites (VIPPS) program
 - c. is based in Canada
 - d. has testimonials

Answers: 1. (d) 2. (c) 3. (d) 4. (d) 5. (b)



Coping with stroke

> You didn't see it coming, but few people who have a stroke do. And as you may know by now, surviving a stroke is only half the battle. How do you cope with a life that's forever changed?

First off, know that there are many people facing the same situation as you. Almost 800,000 people have strokes every year. Some may recover with only minor residual effects, while others are left with permanent disabilities. Learning to cope with your individual situation is critical to recovery. Here are some strategies that may help:

> **Recognize the emotions.** You'll likely go through a range of emotions, from sadness about things you may no longer be able to do, to anger about why this happened to you, to frustration with the difficulty of communicating with loved ones. All of these are normal feelings. If you're experiencing extended periods of sadness, have lost interest in

life or have thoughts of suicide, seek help immediately because these are symptoms of depression. If you're a caregiver of someone with stroke, learn to recognize the signs.

> **Work with the new you.**

Recuperating will take time and a lot of hard work, and you may not totally get back to where you were before. Set small goals for yourself and celebrate as you reach them. And don't be afraid to rest. Remain active. You may not be moving the way you used to, but don't feel embarrassed by having to use a cane or wheelchair. You need to get out, even if only for a short time. If your loved one has had a stroke, encourage him or her to meet up with friends or engage in enjoyable activities, if he or she is up to it.

> **Ask for help.** Don't be afraid to reach out to friends and family to assist with errands or just stop by for a visit. ●

Just desserts

Satisfying a sweet tooth—without the guilt

➤ You make it through dinner, keeping your promise to limit the calories and fat. But then comes the course that almost always gets you to cave: dessert.

Though it can be a calorie and fat trap, you don't have to skimp on the meal's finale. Instead, you need to find a way to satisfy that sweet tooth without guilt. And that's where nature's sweetest low-fat, low-calorie offering—fruit!—comes in:

➤ **Apple of your eye:** Slice up some apples and sprinkle with a little bit of cinnamon, then bake.

➤ **Layer:** Alternate layers of nonfat yogurt with fresh fruit in a parfait glass.

➤ **Get your calcium, too:** Keep low-fat

or nonfat fruit yogurt on hand for an afternoon pick-me-up.

➤ **The grill isn't only for meat:** Slice up peaches, bananas and pineapples and give them a little heat, which will bring out their natural sweetness.

➤ **Try an even quicker sweet fix:**

Pop open some canned fruit (canned in its own juice or water—no heavy syrup!) and enjoy.

➤ **Think heavenly:** Not all cakes are created equal.

Angel food cake is a healthy option that's made even better with the addition of some fresh fruit or fruit puree on top.

➤ **Make your own icy treat:** Freeze grapes and bananas for an ice cream alternative. Choose wisely: If your dessert options are limited to a restaurant menu, look for a fruit salad or sorbet, sherbet or meringues and skip the chocolate lava cake.

➤ **Get creative:** OK, so you really want to make that brownie recipe. You can still cut down on the sugar intake by substituting equal amounts of unsweetened applesauce, or cutting the amount of sugar in half. ●



'V' is for vitamin

Do your kids need vitamin supplements?

➤ Growing up, health sources touted that getting all your vitamins and minerals was your ticket to a life spent big and strong. Today, parents have a multitude of vitamin choices to help their children get all those necessary

nutrients. But does your child really need them?

It's a question with no easy answer, experts say. Research has only seemed to make things more confusing for parents. A recent study led by the National Institutes of Health found that children who could have benefited the most from vitamins often weren't getting them, and those children who didn't need them were taking them. The study also found that some children—whether their parents supplemented their diet with vitamins or not—were deficient in the nutrients vitamin D and calcium while many took in too much iron and vitamin A, leading researchers

to hypothesize that those pills may not be a good match for today's childhood diets.

What should you do?

The general recommendation from the American Academy of Pediatrics is that supplements are rarely needed in children ages 5 to 10 because most children can get all the vitamins and minerals they need through diet alone. But for children who may have more erratic or poor eating habits, or follow a certain diet (for example, vegetarian without dairy), a supplement may be necessary.

Start by talking with your pediatrician about your child's habits to see if a supplement might be beneficial. Your pediatrician might have other suggestions about how your child can meet nutritional goals (for example, finding alternative food sources that your child enjoys). ●



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70RBR

Senior Circle



➤ Red Bud Regional Hospital's (RBRH) Senior Circle program encourages an active lifestyle for adults ages 50 and better through continued learning, wellness and health, coupled with a variety of monthly activities at RBRH and throughout the community. For just \$15 per year, your membership offers social events, monthly lunch and learns, parties, exercise classes, a chance to personally meet the hospital CEO and department directors, in-hospital privileges and more. ●



Start benefiting!

Join us on March 7 for "Hospital Happenings" with Shane Watson, CEO. Call **(618) 282-5100** for more information and to become a member.

Healthy Woman

Free program empowers and informs

➤ If you're like most women, incredible demands are placed on you every day. Work, home, family—sometimes it seems that everyone wants your attention.

With all of your obligations, you might have forgotten someone special: you! But we haven't. Our free events are designed to help you maintain a healthy mind, body and spirit. The Healthy Woman program offers free monthly programs to educate

and empower you with the confidence to make informed health care decisions for you and your family. ●



 **HEALTHY WOMAN**
A RED BUD REGIONAL HOSPITAL RESOURCE



Save the date!

Join our mailing list and start receiving event notifications! Visit www.RedBudRegional.com/HealthyWoman or call **(618) 282-3831** to join Healthy Woman.